

**Project Name:** Soils of the Lower Macquarie Valley, New South Wales  
**Project Code:** Macquarie **Site ID:** 214 **Observation ID:** 1  
**Agency Name:** CSIRO Division of Soils (ACT)

**Site Information**

<b>Desc. By:</b>	N.J. McKenzie	<b>Locality:</b>	
<b>Date Desc.:</b>	16/06/85	<b>Elevation:</b>	No Data
<b>Map Ref.:</b>	Sheet No. : 8534 1:10000	<b>Rainfall:</b>	No Data
<b>Northing/Long.:</b>	6462600 AMG zone: 55	<b>Runoff:</b>	Slow
<b>Easting/Lat.:</b>	601100 Datum: AGD66	<b>Drainage:</b>	Moderately well drained

**Geology**

<b>ExposureType:</b>	Soil pit	<b>Conf. Sub. is Parent. Mat.:</b>	No Data
<b>Geol. Ref.:</b>	No Data	<b>Substrate Material:</b>	No Data

**Land Form**

<b>Rel/Slope Class:</b>	No Data	<b>Pattern Type:</b>	No Data
<b>Morph. Type:</b>	Mid-slope	<b>Relief:</b>	No Data
<b>Elem. Type:</b>	No Data	<b>Slope Category:</b>	No Data
<b>Slope:</b>	%	<b>Aspect:</b>	No Data

**Surface Soil Condition (dry):** Firm, Recently cultivated

**Erosion:**

**Soil Classification**

<b>Australian Soil Classification:</b>	N/A	<b>Mapping Unit:</b>	GIN GIN AEOLIAN DEPOSITS
<b>ASC Confidence:</b>	Confidence level not specified	<b>Principal Profile Form:</b>	Gn4.12
		<b>Great Soil Group:</b>	N/A

**Site Disturbance:** Cultivation. Rainfed

**Vegetation:**

**Surface Coarse Fragments:**

**Profile Morphology**

A1	0 - 0.2 m	Dark reddish brown (5YR3/3-Moist); ; Sandy clay; Weak grade of structure, 20-50 mm, Angular blocky; Rough-ped fabric; Common (1-5 per 100mm2) Very fine (0.075-1mm) macropores, Common (1-5 per 100mm2) Fine (1-2mm) macropores, Common (1-5 per 0.01m2) Medium (2-5mm) macropores, Moderately moist; Weak consistence; Field pH 6.5 (Raupach); Many, very fine (0-1mm) roots; Many, fine (1-2mm) roots; Gradual, Smooth change to -
B1	0.2 - 0.8 m	Red (2.5YR4/8-Moist); ; Light medium clay; Moderate grade of structure, 50-100 mm, Subangular blocky; Rough-ped fabric; Many (>5 per 100mm2) Very fine (0.075-1mm) macropores, Many (>5 per 100mm2) Fine (1-2mm) macropores, Common (1-5 per 0.01m2) Medium (2-5mm) macropores, Moderately moist; Firm consistence; Few cutans, <10% of ped faces or walls coated; Field pH 7 (Raupach); Common, very fine (0-1mm) roots; Diffuse,
B2	0.8 - 1.35 m	Strong brown (7.5YR4/6-Moist); , 10R46, 20-50% , 5-15mm, Distinct; Medium clay; Moderate grade of structure, 50-100 mm, Subangular blocky; Smooth-ped fabric; Many (>5 per 100mm2) Very fine (0.075-1mm) macropores, Many (>5 per 100mm2) Fine (1-2mm) macropores, Few (<1 per 0.01m2) Medium (2-5mm) macropores, Dry; Firm consistence; 2-10%, medium gravelly, 6-20mm, subrounded, dispersed, coarse fragments; 2-10%, fine gravelly, 2-6mm, subrounded, dispersed, coarse fragments; Common cutans, 10-50% of ped faces or walls coated; Field pH 7.5 (Raupach); Few, very fine (0-1mm) roots;

**Morphological Notes**

A1 Wheat fallow, infilled tree root channels ~ 2-5mm

**Observation Notes**

Gin Gin Soil Profile Class, Wheat - fallow

**Site Notes**

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**Laboratory Test Results:**

Depth	pH	1:5 EC	Ca	Exchangeable Mg	Cations K	Na	Exchangeable Acidity	CEC	ECEC	ESP
m		dS/m				Cmol (+)/kg				%
0.1 - 0.15	6.4A	0.034A	6E	1.1	1	0			8.1D	
0.3 - 0.35	6.5A	0.016A								
0.7 - 0.75	7A	0.012A	2.6E	1.6	0.5	0.1			4.8D	
1.3 - 1.35	7.5A	0.024A								

Depth	CaCO3	Organic C	Avail. P	Total P	Total N	Total K	Bulk Density	Particle GV	Size CS	Analysis FS	Silt	Clay
m	%	%	mg/kg	%	%	%	Mg/m3			%		
0.1 - 0.15							1.52		17.8A	34.5	16	31.7
0.3 - 0.35							1.57					
0.7 - 0.75							1.66		14.9A	28.3	8.5	48.3
1.3 - 1.35							1.63					

Depth	COLE	Gravimetric/Volumetric Water Contents						K sat	K unsat
m		Sat.	0.05 Bar	0.1 Bar	0.5 Bar	1 Bar	5 Bar	15 Bar	
				g/g	m3/m3				mm/h
0.1 - 0.15	0.03A			0.19G				0.1D	
0.3 - 0.35	0.016A			0.17G				0.11D	
0.7 - 0.75	0.023A			0.16G				0.13D	
1.3 - 1.35	0.055A			0.19G				0.15D	

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**Laboratory Analyses Completed for this profile**

15C1_CA	Exchangeable bases (Ca <sup>2+</sup> ,Mg <sup>2+</sup> ,Na <sup>+</sup> ,K <sup>+</sup> ) - alcoholic 1M ammonium chloride at pH 8.5, pretreatment for soluble salts
15C1_K	Exchangeable bases and CEC - alcoholic 1M ammonium chloride at pH 8.5, pretreatment for soluble salts
15C1_MG	Exchangeable bases and CEC - alcoholic 1M ammonium chloride at pH 8.5, pretreatment for soluble salts
15C1_NA	Exchangeable bases and CEC - alcoholic 1M ammonium chloride at pH 8.5, pretreatment for soluble salts
15J_BASES	Sum of Bases
3A1	EC of 1:5 soil/water extract
4A1	pH of 1:5 soil/water suspension
P10_CF_C	Clay (%) - Coventry and Fett pipette method
P10_CF_CS	Coarse sand (%) - Coventry and Fett pipette method
P10_CF_FS	Fine sand (%) - Coventry and Fett pipette method
P10_CF_Z	Silt (%) - Coventry and Fett pipette method
P3A1	Bulk density - g/cm <sup>3</sup>
P3B1GV_15	15 BAR Moisture g/g - Gravimetric of ground sample (<2mm) using pressure plate
P3B4GV_01	0.1 BAR Moisture g/g - Gravimetric of soil clods (Soil Survey Staff,1967)
P5_COLE	Coefficient of Linear Extensibility (Grossman et al. 1968)